| EYFS | Personal, Social + Emotional Development |  |  | Physical Development |  | Communication and Language |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Band | Making <br> Relationships | Self-confidence and self- awareness | Managing feelings and behaviour | Moving and handling | Health and self care | Listening and attention | Understanding | Speaking |
| $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 16-26 \\ \text { months } \end{gathered}$ | - Play alongside others. <br> -Uses familiar adult as a secure base to explore from. <br> -Plays cooperatively with a familiar adult. | -Explores new environments/toys (may need adult) -Gradually able to engage in pretend play with toys. <br> - Demonstrate sense of self as an individual. | -Is aware of others' feelings. <br> -Growing sense of will/determination. <br> -Respond to a few appropriate boundaries(support) -Begins to learn some things are theirs/shared/others. | -Walks upstairs holding adult hand. <br> -Comes downstairs backwards on knees. <br> - Begins to build tower <br> - Make connection between movements+ marks they make. | -Likes/dislikes of food/drinks. <br> -Tries new food -Holds cup uses two hands. <br> -Says if soiled wet -Aware of bowel bladder urges <br> - Toilet knowledge. <br> -Helps dressing. | - Listens to +enjoys rhythm in rhymes/stories. -Enjoys rhymes+ shows listening by joining in. -Rigid attention, may appear not to hear. | - Selects familiar objects by name. Will go + find named object when asked. <br> Identify objects from a group. <br> - Understands simple sentences | -Copies familiar expressions. <br> -Begin to put 2 words together <br> - Use diff types of everyday words <br> -Ask simple Q's <br> -Talk about things not here. |
| $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 22-36 \\ \text { months } \end{gathered}$ | - Interested in others' play + starts to join in. - Seeks out others to share experiences. - Shows affection/concern for special people. -May form special friendship with other child. | -Separates from main carer with support. <br> - Expresses own preferences + interests. | -Can seek comfort. <br> -Express feelings. <br> -Respond to feelings of others. <br> -Aware that some actions hurt/harm. <br> -Help/comfort others <br> -Understands some routines/boundaries. <br> -Can inhibit actions. <br> -Growing ability to distract self (upset) | -Runs safely on whole foot. <br> -Squats steadily. <br> -Climbs confidently <br> -Kick a ball <br> -Turn pages in book. <br> - Handle equipment. <br> -Tripod grip (begin) <br> -Imitate drawing <br> -Walks upstairs + <br> downstairs holds rail <br> -Dominant hand shown | -Feeds self with spoon. <br> -Drinks without spilling <br> -Communicates need for toilet. <br> -Begin to recognise danger <br> - Helps with clothing <br> - Independent in self care(begin). | -Listens with interest to noises adults make when they read stories. -Recognise + respond to many sounds. <br> - Interest in play with sounds, etc - Single channelled attention. Can shift focus. | - Identifies action words by pointing to pic. -Understands more complex sentences. <br> -Understands Who, What or Where in simple questions. <br> - Develops understanding of simple concepts. | -Use lang as a powerful means of widening contacts. <br> - Hold a conversation <br> -Learn new words <br> -Uses gesture <br> - Variety of Q's <br> -Simple <br> sentences <br> -Word endings |
| $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ \begin{array}{c} 30-50 \\ \text { months } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | - Can play in a group, extending + elaborating play. - Initiates play, offering cues to join in. <br> -Keeps play going by responding to others. <br> -Demonstrates friendly behaviour. | - Can select + use activities/resources with help. <br> - Welcomes/values praise. <br> -Enjoys responsibility <br> - More outgoing towards unfamiliar people/situations. <br> - Talks to children. <br> - Seeks help. | -Aware of own feelings <br> + knows some <br> actions/words harm others. <br> -Begin to accept needs of others. <br> -Can usually tolerate delay. <br> -Can usually adapt behaviour to different events. | - Moves freely. <br> -Mounts stairs uses alternate feet. <br> -Walks downstairs carrying object. <br> -Runs skilfully <br> -Stands on one foot <br> -Catch ball <br> -Draw lines/circles <br> -Use one handed tools <br> -Good pencil control <br> -Copy some letters. | -Can tell adults their needs. -Observe effects activity has . <br> -Equip + tools need to be used safely. -Gains greater bowel/bladder control. <br> -Wash/dry hands -Dresses with help. | -Listens 1:1 or in a small group. <br> -Listens to stories with increasing attention + recall. -Joins in with refrain. -Focus attention do or listen -Is able to follow directions. | -Understands use <br> of objects <br> -Understands prepositions under, on top of -Responds to simple instructions -Begin to understand how + why questions. | -Use complex sentences <br> -Retell simple event in order -Use talk to connect ideas -Q's why things happen <br> -Range of tense <br> -Intonation, etc <br> -Increase vocab <br> -Uses pretence |
| $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ \begin{array}{c} 40-60 \\ \text { months } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | -Initiates conversation, attends to + takes account of what others say. -Explains own knowledge. -Tries to resolve conflict others. | -Confident to speak to others about needs/wants/interest. - Can describe self in positive terms and talk about abilities. | -Understands own actions affect others. <br> -Aware of the boundaries set + of behavioural expectations of the setting. <br> -Begin to negotiate or solve problems. | -Diff ways of moving. <br> -Jumps off object <br> -Negotiates space <br> - Travels confidently <br> -Controls object <br> -Effects change <br> -Use tools safely <br> -Dominant hand, form recognisable letters. | -Eats a healthy range of food. <br> - Dry/Clean - day. <br> -Healthy choices. <br> -Safety when tackling risks. <br> -Transport/store equip safely. <br> - Uses safe prac. | - Maintain attention, concentrate + sit quietly. <br> Two - channelled attention - can listen + do for short span | -Respond to two part instruction. -Understand humour <br> -Follows story without pics -Listens/respond to ideas from others. | -Extend vocab <br> - Use language to imagine. <br> -Links statements -Use talk to organise ideas <br> - Introduce storyline in play |


| EYFS | Literacy |  | Numeracy |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Band | Reading | Writing | Numbers | Shape, Space and Measure |
| $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ \begin{array}{c} 16-26 \\ \text { months } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | -Interested in books and rhymes. <br> -May have favourites. | See communication and language See physical development-roots of mark making and handwriting in Playing and exploring. | -Knows that things exist, even when out of sight. <br> -Beginning to organise and categories objects. <br> -Says some counting words randomly. | -Attempts, sometimes successfully, to fit shapes into spaces on inset boards or jigsaw puzzles. <br> -Uses blocks to create their own simple structures and arrangements. <br> -Enjoys filling and emptying containers. Associates a sequence of actions with daily routines. <br> -Begins to understand that things might happen 'now'. |
| $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 22-36 \\ \text { months } \end{gathered}$ | -Has some favourite stories, rhymes, songs, poems or jingles. <br> -Repeats words or phrases from familiar stories. <br> - Fills in the missing word or phrase in a known rhyme, story or game. | -Distinguishes between the different marks they make. | -Selects a small number of objects from a group when asked. <br> -Recites some number names in sequence. <br> -Creates and experiments with symbols and marks representing ideas of number. <br> -Begins to make comparisons between quantities. <br> -Uses some language of quantities. <br> -Knows that a group of things changes in quantity when something is added or taken away. | -Notices simple shapes and patterns in pictures. <br> -Beginning to categorise objects according to properties such as shape or size. <br> -Begins to use the language of size. <br> -Understands some talk about immediate past and future. <br> -Anticipates specific time-based events such as home time. |
| $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ \begin{array}{c} 30-50 \\ \text { months } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | -Enjoys rhyming and rhythmic activities. <br> -Shows awareness of rhyming and alliteration. <br> -Recognises rhythm in spoken words. - Listens to and joins in stories and poems- <br> 1-1, and small groups. <br> -Joins in with repeated refrains and anticipates key phrases and events in stories and rhymes. <br> -Beginning to be aware of the way stories are structured. <br> -Suggests how the story might end. <br> -Listens to stories with increasing attention and recall. <br> -Describes main story settings, events and characters. <br> -Shows interest in illustrations and print in books and print in the environment. <br> -Recognises familiar words and signs such as own name and logos. <br> Looks at books independently. <br> -Handles books carefully. <br> -Knows information can be relayed in the form of print. <br> -Holds books the correct way up and turns pages. | -Sometimes gives meaning to marks as they draw and paint. <br> -Ascribes meaning to marks they see in different places. | -Uses some number names and language spontaneously. <br> -Uses some number names accurately in play. <br> -Recites numbers in order to 10. <br> -Knows that numbers identify how many objects are in a set. <br> -Beginning to represent numbers using <br> fingers, marks on paper or pictures. <br> -Sometimes matches numeral and quantity correctly. <br> -Shows curiosity about numbers by offering comments or asking questions. <br> -Compares two groups of objects, saying when they have the same number. <br> -Shows an interest in number problems. <br> -Separates a group of three of four objects in different ways, beginning to recognise that the total is still the same. <br> -Shows an interest in numerals in the environment. <br> -Shows an interest in representing numbers. <br> -Realises not only objects, but anything can be counted, including steps, claps or jumps. | -Shows an interest in shape and space by playing with shapes or making arrangements with objects. <br> - Shows awareness of similarities of shapes in the environment. <br> -Uses positional language. <br> -Shows interest in shape by sustained construction activity or by talking about shapes or arrangements. <br> -Shows interest in shapes in the environment. <br> -Uses shapes appropriately for tasks. -Beginning to talk about the shapes of everyday objects. |


|  | -Knows that print carries meaning and, in English, is read from left to right and top to bottom. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 40-60 \\ \text { months } \end{gathered}$ | -Continues a rhyming string. <br> -Hears and says the initial sounds in words. <br> -Can segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together and knows which letters represent some of them. <br> -Links sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet. <br> -Begins to read words and simple sentences. -Uses vocab and forms of speech that are increasingly influenced by their experiences of books. <br> -Enjoys and increasing range of books. -Knows that info can be retrieved from books and computers. | -Gives meaning to marks they make as they draw, write and paint. <br> -Begins to break the flow of speech into words. <br> -Continues a rhyming string. <br> -Hears and says the initial sounds in words. <br> -Can segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together. <br> -Link sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet. <br> -Uses some clearly identifiable letters to communicate meaning, representing some sounds correctly and in sequence. <br> -Writes own name. <br> -Writes things such as captions and labels. <br> -Attempts to write short sentences in meaningful contexts. | -Recognises some numerals of personal significance. <br> -Recognises numerals 1-5. <br> -Counts up to three or four objects by saying one number name for each item. -Counts actions or objects which cannot be moved. <br> -Counts objects to 10, and beginning to count beyond 10. <br> -Counts out up to six objects from a larger group. <br> -Selects the correct numeral to represent 1 <br> to 5 , then 1 to 10 objects. <br> -Counts an irregular arrangement of up to 10 objects. <br> -Estimates how many objects they can see and checks by counting them. <br> -Uses the language of 'more' and 'fewer' to compare two sets of objects. <br> -Finds the total number of items in two groups by counting all of them. <br> -Says the number that is one more than a given number. <br> -Finds one more then one less from a group of up to five objects, then ten objects. <br> -In practical activities and discussion, beginning to use the vocabulary involved in adding and subtracting. <br> -Records, using marks that they can interpret and explain. <br> -Begins to identify own mathematical problems based on own interests and fascinations. | -Beginning to use mathematical names for 'solid' 3d shapes and 'flat' 2d shapes, and mathematical terms to describe shapes. <br> -Selects a particular named shape. <br> -Can describe their relative position such as 'behind'. <br> -Orders two or three items by length or height. <br> -Orders two items by weight or capacity. <br> -Uses familiar objects and common shapes to create and recreate patterns and build models. <br> -Uses everyday language related to time. <br> -Beginning to use everyday language related to money. <br> -Orders and sequences familiar events. <br> -Measures short period of time in simple ways. |


| EYFS | Understanding the world |  |  | Expressive Arts and Design |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Band | People and Communities | The World | Technology | Exploring and using media and materials | Being imaginative |
| $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 16-26 \\ \text { months } \end{gathered}$ | -Is curious about people and shows interest in stories about themselves and their family. <br> -Enjoys pictures and stories about themselves, their families and other people. | -Explores objects by linking together different approaches: shaking, hitting, looking feeling, tasting etc. <br> -Remembers where objects belong. <br> -Matches parts of objects that fit together. | -Anticipates repeated sounds, sights and actions. <br> -Shows interest in toys with buttons, flaps, and simple mechanisms and beginning to learnt o operate them. | -Explores and experiments with a range of media through sensory exploration, and using whole body. <br> -Move their whole bodies to sounds they enjoy. <br> -Imitates and improves actions they have observed. <br> -Begins to move to music, listen to or join in rhymes or songs. -Notices and is interested in the effects of making movements which leave marks. | -Expresses self through physical action and sound. <br> -Pretends that one object represents another, especially when objects have characteristics in common. |
| $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 22-36 \\ \text { months } \end{gathered}$ | -Has a sense of own immediate family and relations. <br> -In pretend play, imitates everyday actions and events from own family. <br> -Beginning to have their own friends. <br> -Learns that they have similarities and differences that connect them to, and distinguish them from, others. | -Enjoys playing with small-world models. <br> -Notices detailed features of objects in their environment. | -Seeks to acquire basic skills in turning and operating some ICT equipment. <br> -Operates mechanical toys. | -Joins in singing favourite songs. -Creates sounds by banging, shaking, tapping or blowing. -Shows an interest in the way musical instruments sound. -Experiments with blocks, colours and marks. | -Beginning to use representation to communicate e.g. drawing a line and saying 'that's me'. <br> -Beginning to make-believe by pretending. |
| $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 30-50 \\ \text { months } \end{gathered}$ | -Shows interest in the lives of people who are familiar to them. -Remembers and talks about significant events in their own experience. <br> -Recognises and describes special times or events for family or friends. <br> -Shows interest in different occupations and ways of life. -Knows some of the things that make them unique. <br> -Can talk about some of the similarities or differences in relation to friends or family. | -Comments and asks questions about aspects of their familiar world such as where they live. -Can talk about some of the things they have observed such as plants. -Talks about why things happen and how things work. <br> -Developing an understanding of growth, decay and changes over time. <br> -Shows care and concern for living things and the environment. | -Knows how to operate simple equipment. <br> -Shows an interest in technological toys with knobs or pulleys, or real objects. <br> -Shows skill in making toys work by pressing parts or lifting flaps to achieve effects. <br> -Knows that information can be retrieved from computers. | -Enjoys joining in with dancing and ring games. <br> - Sings a few familiar songs. <br> -Beginning to move rhythmically. <br> -Imitates movement in response to music. <br> -Taps out simple repeated rhythms. <br> -Explores and learns how sounds can be changed. <br> -Explores colours and how colours can be changed. <br> -Understands that they can use lines to enclose a space, and then begin to use these shapes to represent objects. <br> -Beginning to be interested in and describe the texture of things. <br> -Uses various construction materials. <br> -Beginning to construct, stacking blocks vertically and horizontally, making enclosures and creating | -Developing preferences for forms of expression. <br> -Uses movement to express feelings. <br> -Creates movement in response to music. <br> -Sings to self and makes up simple songs. <br> -Makes up rhythms. <br> -Notices what adults do, imitating what is observed and then doing it spontaneously when the adult is not there. <br> -Engages in imaginative role-play based on own first-hand experiences. <br> -Builds stories around toys. <br> -Uses available resources to create props to support role-play. -Captures experiences and responses with a range of media. |


|  |  |  |  | spaces. <br> -Joins construction pieces together to build and balance. -Realises tools can be used for a purpose. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ \substack{40-60 \\ \text { months }} \end{gathered}$ | -Enjoys joining in with family customs and routines. | -Looks closely at similarities, differences, patterns and change. | -Completes a simple program on the computer. <br> -Uses ICT hardware to interact with age-appropriate computer software. | -Begins to build a repertoire of songs and dances. <br> -Explores the different sounds of instruments. <br> -Explores what happens when they mix colours. <br> -Experiments to create different textures. <br> -Understands that different media can be combined to create new effects. <br> -Manipulates materials to achieve a planned effect. <br> -Constructs with a purpose in mind, using a variety of resources. -Uses simple tools and techniques competently and appropriately. -Selects appropriate resources and adapts work where necessary. -Selects tools and techniques needed to shape, assemble and join materials they are using. | -Creates simple representations of events, people and objects. -Initiates new combinations of movement and gesture in order to express and respond to feelings, ideas and experiences. <br> -Choose particular colours to use for a purpose. <br> -Introduces a storyline or narrative into their play. -Plays alongside other children who are engaged in the same theme. <br> -Plays co-operatively as part of a group to develop and act out a narrative. |

Early Learning Goals

| Physical Development |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Moving and handling | Health and |


| Moving and handling | Health and <br> self care |
| :--- | :--- |
| -Children show good <br> control and | -Children know the <br> importance for | coordination in large and small movements. -They move confidently in a range of ways, safely negotiating space.

-They handle equipment and tools effectively, including pencils for writing.
importance for good health, -physical exercise, -healthy diet, -Talk about ways to keep healthy and safe.

- They manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs successfully, including dressing and going to the toilet independently.


## Communication and Language

| Listening and <br> attention | Understanding | Speaking |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

-Children listen attentively in a range of situations. - They listen to stories, accurately anticipating key events.
-They can respond to what they hear with relevant comments, questions or actions.
-They give their attention to what others say and respond appropriately, while engaged in another activity.
instructions involving several ideas or actions. -They answer 'how' and 'why' questions about their experiences and in response to stories or events.
express themselves effectively, showing awareness of listeners' needs. - They use past, present and future forms accurately. -talk about events that have happened or are to happen in the future.
-They develop their own narratives and explanations by connecting ideas

| EYFS | Literacy |  | Numeracy |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ELG | Reading | Writing | Numbers | Shape, Space and Measure |
|  | -Children read and understand simple sentences. <br> -They use phonic knowledge to decide regular words, <br> And read them aloud accurately. <br> -They also read some common irregular words. <br> -They demonstrate understanding when talking to others about what they have read. | -Children use their phonic knowledge to write words in ways which match their spoken sounds. <br> -They also write some irregular common words. <br> -They write simple sentences which can be read by themselves and others. <br> -Some words are spelt correctly and others are phonetically plausible. | -Count reliably with numbers from one to 20, <br> -Place them in order, <br> -say which number is one more or one less than a given number. <br> -Using quantities and objects, they add and subtract two single digit numbers, <br> -and count on or back to find the answer. <br> -They solve problems including doubling, <br> -halving and <br> -sharing. | -Children use everyday language to talk about size, <br> -weight, <br> -capacity, <br> -position, <br> -distance, <br> -time and <br> -money <br> - to compare quantities and objects and to solve problems. <br> -They recognise, create and describe patterns. <br> -They explore characteristics of everyday objects and shapes, <br> - and use mathematical language to describe them. |


| EYFS | Understanding the world |  |  | Expressive Arts and Design |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Band | People and Communities | The World | Technology | Exploring and using media and materials | Being imaginative |
|  | -Children talk about past and present events in their own lives and in the lives of family members. <br> -They know that other children don't always enjoy the same things and are sensitive to this. <br> -They know about similarities and differences between themselves and others, -and among families, communities, and traditions. | -Children know about similarities and differences in relation to places, <br> -objects, <br> -materials, <br> -living things. <br> -They talk about features of their own immediate environment and how environments might vary from one another. <br> -They make observations of animals and plants and explain why some things occur, and talk about changes. | -Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools. -They select and use technology for particular purposes. | -Children sing songs, make music and dance, <br> -and experiment with ways of changing them. <br> -They safely use and explore a variety of materials, <br> -tools, <br> -techniques. <br> -Experimenting with colour, <br> -design, <br> -texture, <br> -form, <br> -function. | -Children use what they have learnt about media and materials in original ways, <br> -thinking about uses and purposes. <br> -They represent their own ideas, thoughts and feelings through design and technology, <br> -art, <br> -music, <br> -dance, <br> -role play, <br> -stories. |

